

Safety Data Sheet

according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: February 14, 2020

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name: Sodium Hydroxide**
- **Product code:** S25548B
- **CAS Number:**
1310-73-2
- **Recommended use and restriction on use**
- **Recommended use:** Laboratory chemicals
- **Restrictions on use:** No relevant information available.
- **Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
AquaPhoenix Scientific, Inc.
860 Gitts Run Road
Hanover, PA 17331
Phone: (717)632-1291
Toll-Free: (866)632-1291
info@aquaphoenixsci.com
- **Distributor:**
Fisher Science Education
6771 Silver Crest Road,
Nazareth, PA 18064
(800) 955-1177
- **Emergency telephone number:**
ChemTel Inc.
(800)255-3924 (North America)
+1 (813)248-0585 (International)

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
Met. Corr.1 H290 May be corrosive to metals.
Skin Corr. 1A H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Eye Dam. 1 H318 Causes serious eye damage.
- **Additional information:** There are no other hazards not otherwise classified that have been identified.

Label elements

GHS label elements

The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

Hazard pictograms:



GHS05

- **Signal word:** Danger
- **Hazard statements:**
H290 May be corrosive to metals.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **Precautionary statements:**

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P234	Keep only in original container.
P260	Do not breathe dust.
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection.
P301+P330+P331	If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353	If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310	Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P390	Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
P405	Store locked up.
P406	Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.
P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Substances**
- **CAS No. Description**
1310-73-2 Sodium hydroxide

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:** Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
- **After inhalation:**
Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
Provide oxygen treatment if affected person has difficulty breathing.
- **After skin contact:**
Brush off loose particles from skin.
Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
Immediately rinse with water.
If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.
Seek immediate help for blistering or open wounds.
- **After eye contact:**
Protect unharmed eye.
Remove contact lenses if worn.
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:**
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
Do not induce vomiting; immediately call for medical help.
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:**
Strong caustic effect on skin and mucous membranes.
Gastric or intestinal disorders when ingested.
Nausea in case of ingestion.
Cramp

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- **Danger:**
 Danger of gastric perforation.
 Causes serious eye damage.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:**
 Medical supervision for at least 48 hours.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** None.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:**
 Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
 Wear fully protective suit.
- **Additional information:** No relevant information available.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
 Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
 Product forms slippery surface when combined with water.
 Avoid formation of dust.
 For large spills, use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.
- **Environmental precautions** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**
 Pick up mechanically.
 Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
 Send for recovery or disposal in suitable receptacles.
- **Reference to other sections**
 See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
 See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
 See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling**
- **Precautions for safe handling:**
 Heating occurs when water is added.
 Prevent formation of dust.
 Any deposit of dust which cannot be avoided must be regularly removed.
 Keep receptacles tightly sealed.
 Use only in well ventilated areas.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** No special measures required.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

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- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**
Store only in the original receptacle.
Protect from humidity and water.
Unsuitable material for receptacle: aluminium.
Unsuitable material for receptacle: glass or ceramic.
Unsuitable material for receptacle: steel.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:**
Store away from foodstuffs.
Do not store together with acids.
Protect from humidity and water.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
Keep containers tightly sealed.
- **Specific end use(s)** No relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

· Control parameters

- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

1310-73-2 Sodium hydroxide

PEL (USA)	Long-term value: 2 mg/m ³
REL (USA)	Ceiling limit value: 2 mg/m ³
TLV (USA)	Ceiling limit value: 2 mg/m ³
EL (Canada)	Ceiling limit value: 2 mg/m ³
EV (Canada)	Ceiling limit value: 2 mg/m ³
LMPE (Mexico)	Ceiling limit value: 2 mg/m ³

· Exposure controls

· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Do not inhale dust / smoke / mist.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

- **Engineering controls:** Provide adequate ventilation.

· **Breathing equipment:**

Not required under normal conditions of use.
Use suitable respiratory protective device in case of insufficient ventilation.
For spills, respiratory protection may be advisable.

· **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

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- **Penetration time of glove material**
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

- **For the permanent contact gloves made of the following materials are suitable:**

Natural rubber, NR

PVC gloves

Neoprene gloves

- **Eye protection:**

Contact lenses should not be worn.



Safety glasses

- **Body protection:** Alkaline resistant protective clothing
- **Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment**
No relevant information available.
- **Risk management measures**
See Section 7 for additional information.
No relevant information available.

9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- **Appearance:**

Form: Pellets

Color: White

- **Odor:** Odorless

- **Odor threshold:** Not determined.

- **pH-value:** Not applicable.

- **Melting point/Melting range:** 319 °C (606.2 °F)

- **Boiling point/Boiling range:** 1390 °C (2534 °F)

- **Flash point:** Not applicable.

- **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Product is not flammable.

- **Auto-ignition temperature:** Not determined.

- **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

- **Danger of explosion:** Product does not present an explosion hazard.

- **Explosion limits**

Lower: Not determined.

Upper: Not determined.

- **Oxidizing properties:** Not determined.

- **Vapor pressure at 800 °C (1472 °F):** 3.5 hPa (2.6 mm Hg)

- **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** 2.13 g/cm³ (17.77 lbs/gal)

- **Relative density:** Not determined.

- **Vapor density:** Not applicable.

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- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| · Evaporation rate: | Not applicable. |
| · Solubility in / Miscibility with Water at 20 °C (68 °F): | 420 g/l |
| · Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): | Not determined. |
| · Viscosity | |
| Dynamic: | Not applicable. |
| Kinematic: | Not applicable. |
| · Other information | No relevant information available. |

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity:** No relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability:**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.
To avoid thermal decomposition, do not overheat.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Strong exothermic reaction with acids.
Diluting or dissolving in water always causes rapid heating.
Reacts with fats and oils.
Corrosive action on metals.
Attacks materials containing glass and silicate.
- **Conditions to avoid** Avoid acids.
- **Incompatible materials** No relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products** Possible in traces.

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:** None.
- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **On the skin:** Strong caustic effect on skin and mucous membranes.
- **On the eye:** Strong caustic effect.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.

· IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):

Substance is not listed.

· NTP (National Toxicology Program):

Substance is not listed.

· OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration):

Substance is not listed.

- **Probable route(s) of exposure:**
Ingestion.

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Inhalation.

Eye contact.

Skin contact.

- **Acute effects (acute toxicity, irritation and corrosivity):** Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **Repeated dose toxicity:** No relevant information available.
- **Germ cell mutagenicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Carcinogenicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Reproductive toxicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-single exposure:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-repeated exposure:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Aspiration hazard:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity** No relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No relevant information available.
- **Bioaccumulative potential:** No relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil:** No relevant information available.
- **Ecotoxicological effects:**
- **Remark:** After neutralization a reduction of the harming action may be recognized
- **Additional ecological information**
- **General notes:**
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Must not reach bodies of water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralized.
Rinse off of bigger amounts into drains or the aquatic environment may lead to increased pH-values. A high pH-value harms aquatic organisms. In the dilution of the use-level the pH-value is considerably reduced, so that after the use of the product the aqueous waste, emptied into drains, is only low water-dangerous.
- **Other adverse effects** No relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
Small amounts may be diluted with plenty of water and washed away. Dispose of bigger amounts in accordance with Local Authority requirements.
The user of this material has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues and containers in compliance with all relevant local, state and federal laws and regulations regarding treatment, storage and disposal for hazardous and nonhazardous wastes. Residual materials should be treated as hazardous.
- **Uncleaned packagings**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

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14 Transport information

· UN-Number	
· DOT, ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA	UN1823
· UN proper shipping name	
· DOT	Sodium hydroxide, solid
· ADR/RID/ADN	1823 SODIUM HYDROXIDE, SOLID
· IMDG, IATA	SODIUM HYDROXIDE, SOLID
· Transport hazard class(es)	
· DOT	
	
· Class	8
· Label	8
· ADR/RID/ADN	
	
· Class	8 (C6)
· Label	8
· IMDG, IATA	
	
· Class	8
· Label	8
· Packing group	
· DOT, ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA	II
· Environmental hazards	
· Marine pollutant:	No
· Special precautions for user	Warning: Corrosive substances
· EMS Number:	F-A,S-B
· Segregation groups	Alkalis
· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
· Transport/Additional information:	
· DOT	
· Hazardous substance:	1000 lbs, 454 kg

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15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
- United States (USA)
- SARA

· Section 302 (extremely hazardous substances):

Substance is not listed.

· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

Substance is not listed.

· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act)

· Proposition 65 (California)

· Chemicals known to cause cancer:

Substance is not listed.

· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity for females:

Substance is not listed.

· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity for males:

Substance is not listed.

· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:

Substance is not listed.

· EPA (Environmental Protection Agency):

Substance is not listed.

· IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):

Substance is not listed.

· Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL):

Substance is not listed.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health Administration

Met. Corr. 1: Corrosive to metals – Category 1

Skin Corr. 1A: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1A

Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1

· Sources

SDS Prepared by:

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